

IN THE INCOME TAX APPELLATE TRIBUNAL KOLKATA BENCHES : D :
KOLKATA

BEFORE SHRI N.V. VASUDEVAN, JM & SHRI WASEEM AHMED, AM

ITA No.1286/Kol/2014 Assessment Year:2009-10		
M/s. Gulmohar Distributors Pvt.Ltd. 61, Kali Krishan Tagore Street, Kolkata-700001. Rep. by None PAN : AADCG 2885 K	Vs.	Commissioner of Income Tax, Kolkata-III, Aayakar Bhawan, P-7, Chowringhee Square, Kolkata – 700 069. Rep. by Shri Niraj Kumar, CIT(DR)
ITA No.1148/Kol/2014 Assessment Year:2009-10		
M/s. Rajkot Finance and Investment Private Ltd. Rajesh Mohan & Associates, Chartered Accountants, Unit No.18, 5 th Floor, 34, Ganesh Chandra Avenue, Kolkata-700013. Rep. by None PAN : AAECR 6250 L	Vs.	Commissioner of Income Tax, Kolkata-1, Aayakar Bhawan, P-7, Chowringhee Square, Kolkata – 700 069. Rep. by Shri Niraj Kumar, CIT(DR)
ITA No.947//Kol/2014 Assessment Year:2009-2010		
M/s. Ridhi Sidhi Vintrede Pvt.Ltd. 14C, M.D.Road, 4 th Floor, Kolkata- 700007. Rep. by None PAN : AAECR 1123 J	Vs.	I.T.O., Ward-9(3), Aayakar Bhawan, P-7, Chowringhee Square, Kolkata – 700 069. Rep. by Shri Niraj Kumar, CIT(DR)
ITA No.957//Kol/2016 Assessment Year:2012-13		
M/s. Samundar Dealers Pvt.Ltd. 28, Black Burn Rup Bhawan, 7 th Floor, Kolkata-700012. Rep. by Shri Brijesh Kumar Singh, Advocate PAN : AAQCS 8040 P	Vs.	Pr.Commissioner of Income Tax, Kolkata-2, Aayakar Bhawan, P-7, Chowringhee Square, Kolkata – 700 069. Rep. by Shri Niraj Kumar, CIT(DR)

(Appellants)

(Respondents)

Date of Hearing	:	18.04.2017.
Date of Pronouncement	:	03.05.2017

ORDER

Per Bench

Through these appeals, different assessee assails the correctness of separate orders passed by the Commissioners of Income-tax (CIT) u/s 263 of the Income-tax Act, 1961 (hereinafter also called 'the Act') in relation to the captioned assessment years. Since all these appeals are based on largely similar facts and common grounds of appeal, we are proceeding to dispose them off by this consolidated order for the sake of convenience.

2. Before taking up the disposal of the instant appeals on merits, we consider it expedient to record that these have earlier come up for hearing and adjourned. Today, when these appeals were called up for hearing, neither there was any adjournment application nor any body put in appearance at all except in ITA No.957/Kol/2016 in the case of M/s. Samundar Dealers Pvt. Ltd which was represented by Shri Brijesh Kumar Singh, Advocate. Notice of hearing was sent to the assessee by Registered post at the addresses given by them in Form No.36. These notices have not been returned unserved. We also find that the issues raised in these appeals are squarely covered against the assessee by several orders passed by this bench including *Subhlakshmi Vanijya Pvt. Ltd. vs. CIT (infra)*. Under these circumstances, we are taking up these appeals for disposal on merits *ex parte qua* the assessee except the assessee in ITA No.957/Kol/2016..

3. Briefly stated the facts of all the cases in this batch are similar inasmuch as returns were filed by such companies with meagre income; intimations were issued u/s 143(1); thereafter notices u/s 148 were issued either at the instance of such companies divulging a paltry escapement of income or otherwise ; assessment orders were passed u/s 143(3) read with section 147 after making nominal additions and the AOs, during the course of such assessment proceedings, made some formal enquiries about shares issued by such

companies at huge premium by issuing notices u/s 133(6) to some of the shareholders and getting satisfied without any further investigation. The jurisdictional CITs have passed orders u/s 263 in all such cases, which have been assailed before the Tribunal.

4. We have perused the relevant material on record. It is relevant to mention that we have disposed of more than 500 cases involving same issue through certain orders with the main order having been passed in a group of cases led by *Subhlakshmi Vanijya Pvt. Ltd. vs. CIT (ITA No.1104/Kol/2014)* dated 30.7.2015 for the A.Y. 2009-10.

5. We find as has also been admitted by the ld. DR and the ld. AR in the case of M/s. Samundar Dealers Pvt. Ltd. that facts and circumstances of the cases under consideration are *mutatis mutandis* similar to those decided earlier. In our aforesaid order in *Subhlakshmi Vanijya Pvt. Ltd., vs. CIT (ITA No. 1104/Kol/2014 A.Y. 2009-10)*, we have drawn the following conclusions: -

A. Contention of the assessee that since the AO of the assessee-company was not empowered to examine or make any addition on account of receipt of share capital with or without premium before amendment to section 68 by the Finance Act, 2012 w.e.f. A.Y. 2013-14 and hence the CIT by means of impugned order u/s 263 could not have directed the AO to do so, is unsustainable.

B. Failure of the AO to give a logical conclusion to the enquiry conducted by him gives power to the CIT to revise such assessment order, by holding that :-

i) the enquiry conducted by the AO in such cases can't be construed as a proper enquiry;

ii) CIT u/s 263 can set aside the assessment order and direct the AO to conduct a thorough enquiry, notwithstanding the jurisdiction of the AO in making enquiries on the issues or matters as he considers fit in terms of section 142(1) and 143(2) of the Act, which is relevant only up to the completion of assessment ;

iii) Inadequate inquiry conducted by the AO in the given circumstances is as good as no enquiry and as such, the CIT was empowered to revise the assessment order ;

iv) The order of the CIT is not based on irrelevant considerations and further in the present circumstances, he was not obliged to positively indicate the deficiencies in the assessment order on merits on the question of issue of share capital at a huge premium ; and

v) the AO in the given circumstances can't be said to have taken a possible view as the revision is sought to be done on the premise that the AO did not make enquiry thereby rendering the assessment order erroneous and prejudicial to the interest of the revenue on that score itself.

C. In the given facts and circumstances of all such cases, the notices u/s 263 were properly served through affixture or otherwise. Further the law does not require the service of notice u/s 263 strictly as per the terms of section 282 of the Act. The only requirement enshrined in the provision is to give an opportunity of hearing to the assessee, which has been complied with in all such cases.

D. Limitation period for passing order is to be counted from the date of passing the order u/s 147 read with sec. 143(3) and not the date of Intimation issued u/s 143(1) of the Act, which is not an order for the purposes of section 263. In all the cases, the orders have been passed within the time limit.

E. The CIT having jurisdiction over the AO who passed order u/s 147 read with section 143(3), has the territorial jurisdiction to pass the order u/s 263 and not other CIT.

F. Addition in the hands of a company can be made u/s 68 in its first year of incorporation.

G. After amalgamation, no order can be passed u/s 263 in the name of the amalgamating company. But, where the intention of the assessee is to defraud the Revenue by either filing returns, after amalgamation, in the old name or otherwise, then the order passed in the old name is valid.

H. Order passed u/s 263 on a non-working day does not become invalid, when the proceedings involving the participation of the assessee were completed on an earlier working day.

I. Order u/s 263 cannot be declared as a nullity for the notice having not been signed by the CIT, when opportunity of hearing was otherwise given by the CIT.

J. Refusal by the Revenue to accept the written submissions of the assessee sent after the conclusion of hearing cannot render the order void *ab initio*. At any rate, it is an irregularity.

K. Search proceedings do not debar the CIT from revising order u/s passed u/s 147 of the Act.

6. It is noticed that all or some of the above conclusions are applicable to the appeals in this batch. In view of the foregoing discussion and following the view taken in *Subhlakshmi Vanijya Pvt. Ltd. (supra)*, we uphold all the impugned orders.

7. In the result, all the appeals are dismissed.

The order pronounced in the open court on 03.05.2017.

Sd/-
[Waseem Ahmed]
Accountant Member

Sd/-
[N.V.Vasudevan]
Judicial Member

Dated : 03.05.2017.

RG.PS

Copy forwarded to:

- Appellant
- Respondent
- CIT
- CIT (A)
- DR, ITAT

AR, ITAT, Kolkata

ITA Nos.1286,1148,947/Kol/2014&957/Kol/2016